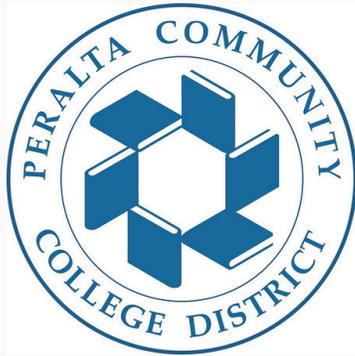




Peralta Community College District Board of Trustees 2011 Redistricting Update



Overview

- Legal Requirements for Redistricting
- Population Data
- Redistricting Criteria
- 2010 Population
- Overview of Alternatives
- Redistricting Process
- Schedule

Legal Requirements

- 14th Amendment to the Constitution includes the Equal Protection Clause, which is the primary basis of the one-person, one-vote principle being effectuated on the states
 - When there are population shifts among the districts, redistricting rebalances to weight all voters equally
- CA Education Code 5019.5 requires boundary adjustments to distinct trustee areas of each district after the decennial census to ensure same proportion of the total population is within each of the trustee districts

Legal Requirements (cont)

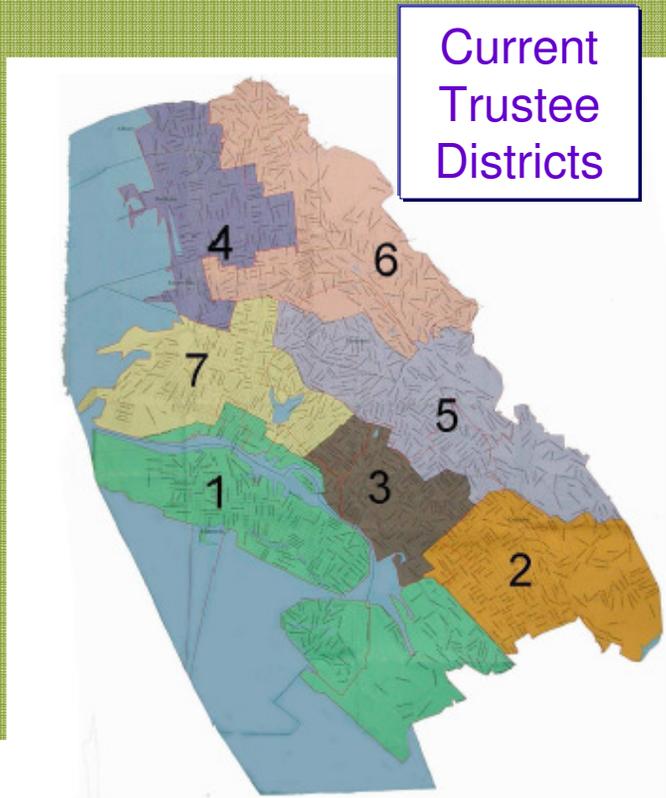
Voting Rights Act

- Protects voting rights of minorities
 - Section 2: Prohibits the adoption of voting standards or practices that abridge the right to vote on the basis of race or language group
- No prior review under Section 5 is required for jurisdictions within Alameda County
- Redistricting proposals comply with Voting Right Act protection requirements

Population Data

- 2010 Census Data is the foundation of the redistricting process
- Population provided at the census tract and block level
 - Precincts respect tract and block boundaries
- Census data was released March 8, 2011
- The data includes population totals and information about race, ethnicity and age within the census blocks

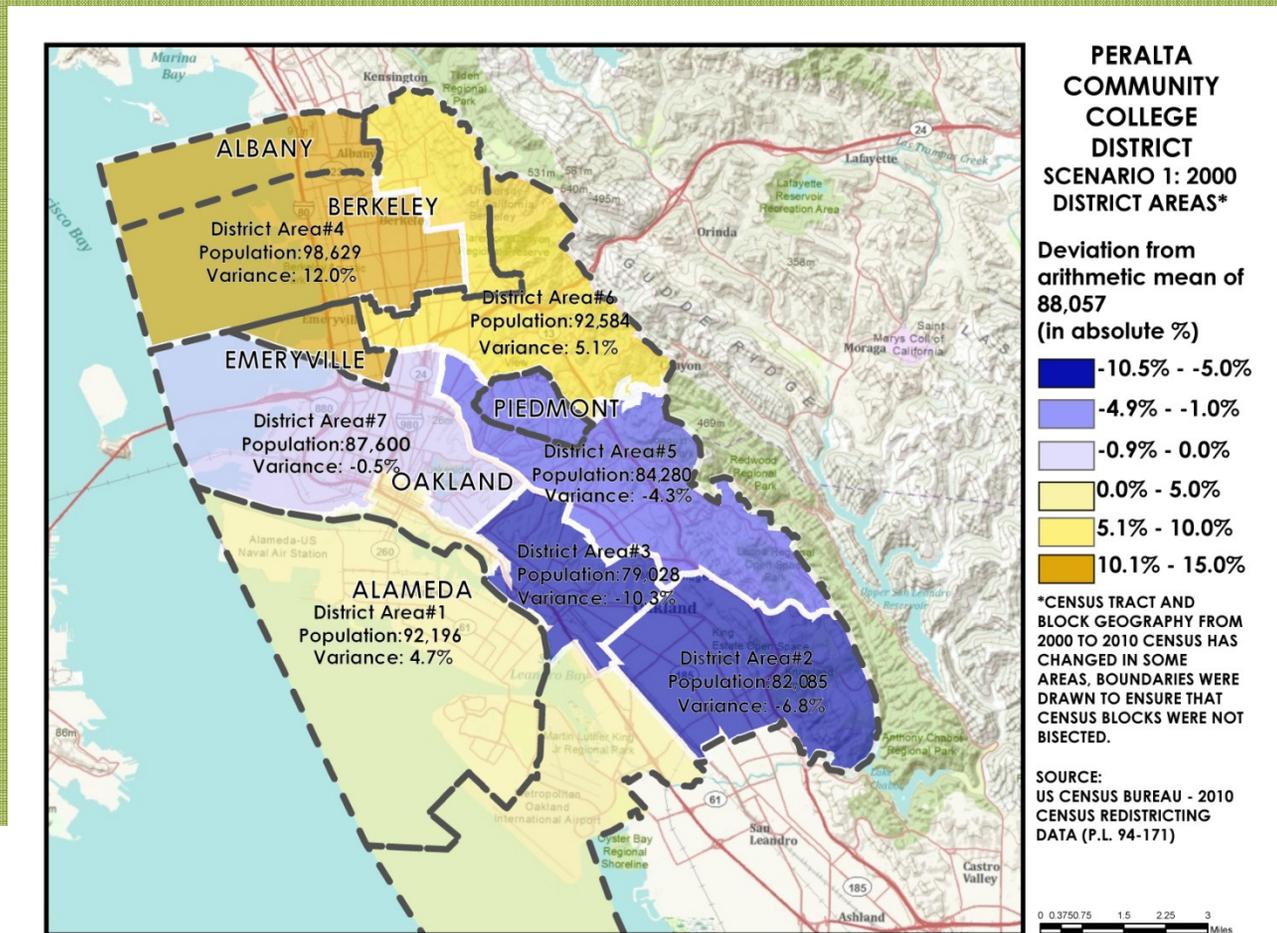
Redistricting Criteria



Law Requires Each District to be:

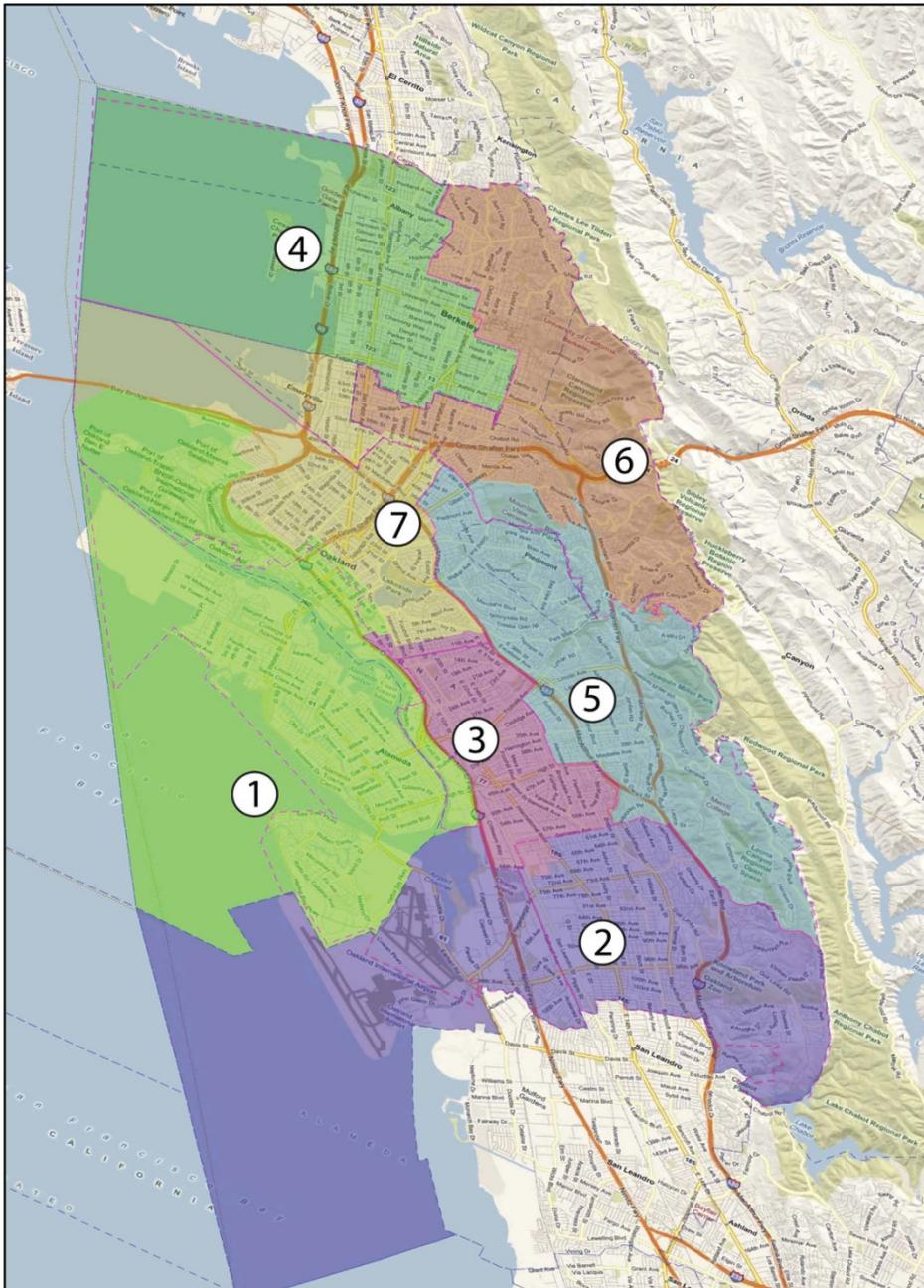
- Equal in population
- Respect communities of interest
- Contiguous
- Compact
- Translated into a description and geography acceptable to the Registrar of Voters

2010 District Population Variance



Common Elements in Alternatives

- All proposed trustee areas are within 1% of the ideal population number of 88,053
- All Scenarios decrease population in Trustee Areas 1, 4 & 6
- All Scenarios increase population in Trustee Areas 2, 3, 5 & 7
- All Scenarios move East Oakland near Airport into Area 2
- Three of four scenarios establish Area 1's boundary as the 880 freeway in Oakland
- Three out of four alternatives keep all small cities intact (in one scenario Piedmont is divided at Grand Avenue)
- Boundaries that drove outcomes: freeways, city boundaries, major streets, neighborhoods



Legend

- Area 1
- Area 2
- Area 3
- Area 4
- Area 5
- Area 6
- Area 7
- City Boundaries
- Area Boundaries (Year 2000)

Total Population by Area

Scenario 1	Total Census Blocks	Total Population	% of Average	% Total Population Deviation
1	1801.0	8806.0	100.01%	0.01%
2	1478.0	8722.0	99.62%	-0.38%
3	1190.0	8765.0	99.54%	-0.46%
4	1338.0	8812.0	100.07%	0.07%
5	1196.0	8795.0	99.88%	-0.12%
6	1513.0	8859.0	100.57%	0.57%
7	1571.0	8843.0	100.32%	0.32%
Total	10087.0	616402.0	100.00%	

Race & Ethnicity by Area (in %)

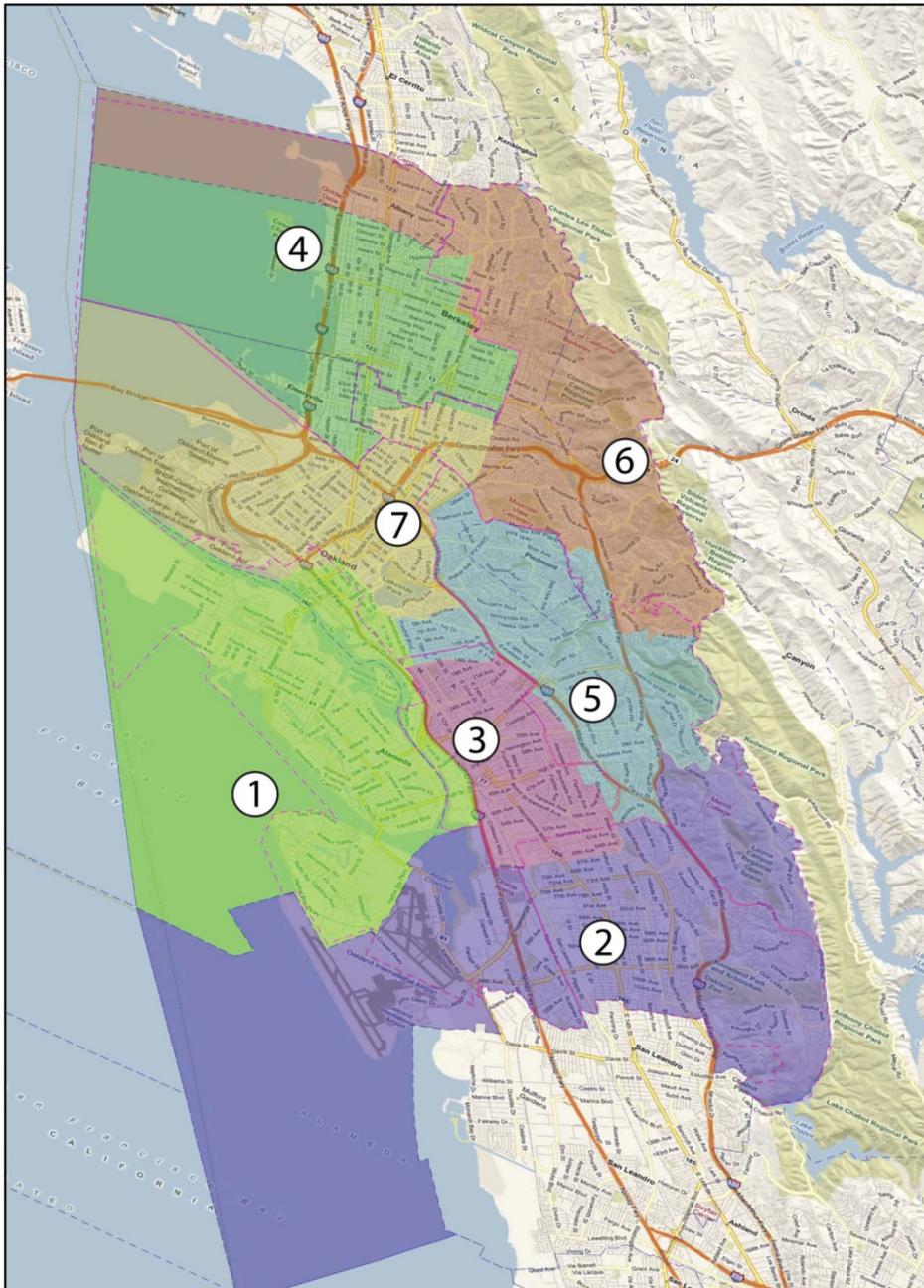
Scenario 1	% Hispanic or Latin	% Not Hispanic or Latino	% Population of One Race	% White Alone	% Black Alone	% American Indian and Alaska Native Alone	% Asian	% Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	% Some Other Race Alone	% Two or More Races
1	11.20%	88.80%	83.75%	41.20%	7.40%	0.32%	33.20%	0.41%	0.33%	5.02%
2	42.77%	57.23%	54.82%	6.70%	43.23%	0.24%	4.39%	1.20%	0.18%	2.40%
3	41.71%	58.29%	56.03%	8.81%	21.77%	0.41%	24.68%	0.69%	0.25%	2.20%
4	12.80%	87.20%	82.04%	45.95%	13.46%	0.20%	21.81%	0.19%	0.50%	5.21%
5	10.04%	89.96%	84.32%	50.40%	14.51%	0.20%	18.53%	0.23%	0.38%	4.74%
6	7.19%	92.81%	88.10%	64.22%	8.27%	0.10%	13.86%	0.12%	0.43%	4.62%
7	12.91%	87.09%	82.34%	28.87%	32.89%	0.39%	19.65%	0.21%	0.43%	4.75%
Total	10.89%	89.11%	75.95%	35.23%	20.20%	0.28%	19.45%	0.43%	0.36%	4.16%



Alternative 1

Alternative 1

- **Theme: Preserving Cities—Cities are each entirely within one Trustee Area**
- Area 1: Areas west of 880 Freeway moved into Area 1 from Areas 3 and 7, area west of 7th Street transferred from Area 7
- Area 2: areas transfers west of International Blvd north of 66th to Area 3
- Area 3: includes more of San Antonio neighborhood from Area 7
- Area 4: Emeryville transfers from Area 4 to Area 7
- Area 5: increases territory in North Oakland from Area 6



Legend

- Area 1
- Area 2
- Area 3
- Area 4
- Area 5
- Area 6
- Area 7
- City Boundaries
- Area Boundaries (Year 2000)

Total Population by Area

Scenario 2	Total Census Blocks	Total Population	% of Average	% Total Population Deviation
1	1719.0	88358.0	100.34%	0.34%
2	1472.0	88229.0	100.19%	0.19%
3	1191.0	88702.0	100.73%	0.73%
4	1423.0	86492.0	99.13%	-1.78%
5	1185.0	88135.0	100.09%	0.09%
6	1419.0	89003.0	100.16%	1.07%
7	1708.0	87463.0	99.35%	-0.65%
Total	10087.0	616402.0		

Race & Ethnicity by Area (in %)

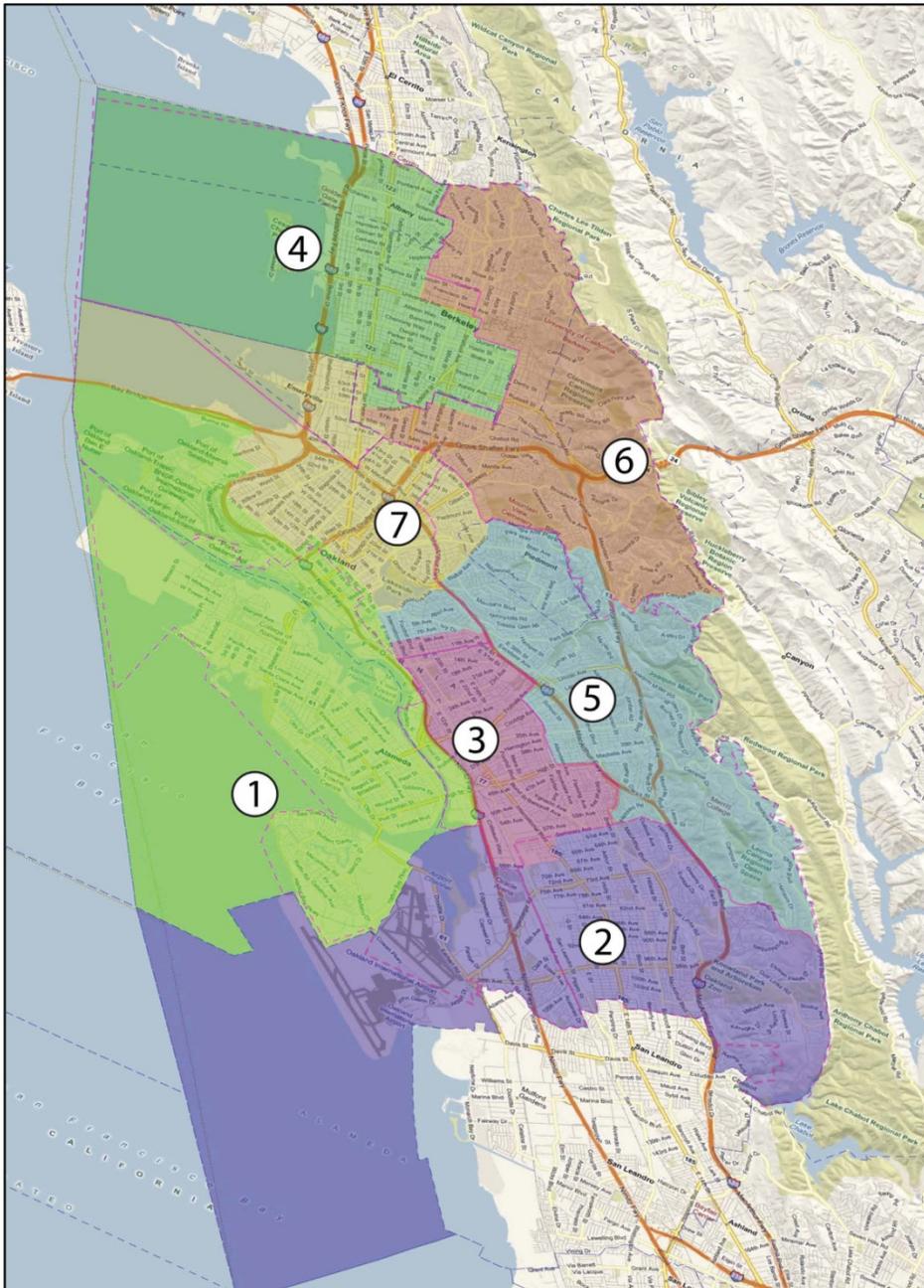
Scenario 2	% Hispanic or Latin	% Not Hispanic or Latino	% Population of One Race	% White Alone	% Black Alone	% American Indian and Alaska Native Alone	% Asian	% Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	% Some Other Race Alone	% Two or More Races
1	11.39%	88.61%	83.64%	41.67%	8.30%	0.33%	33.04%	0.42%	0.33%	5.10%
2	39.81%	60.19%	57.51%	8.90%	41.74%	0.24%	5.34%	1.15%	0.19%	2.68%
3	44.73%	55.27%	53.07%	7.97%	23.39%	0.44%	20.37%	0.70%	0.21%	2.24%
4	12.69%	87.31%	82.13%	45.35%	16.02%	0.25%	19.90%	0.18%	0.47%	5.19%
5	10.64%	89.36%	84.79%	48.42%	14.53%	0.20%	21.46%	0.25%	0.44%	4.71%
6	7.20%	92.80%	88.06%	65.33%	3.27%	0.16%	18.76%	0.12%	0.44%	4.73%
7	12.56%	87.44%	82.65%	29.58%	33.97%	0.32%	17.39%	0.18%	0.42%	4.51%
Total	19.89%	80.11%	75.95%	35.23%	20.20%	0.28%	19.45%	0.43%	0.36%	4.16%



Alternative 2

Alternative 2

- **Theme: Uniting Community of Interests in flat lands and hills**
- Area 2 moves north through Oakland hills to Redwood Road from Area 5
- Area 3 increases territory south of Seminary but transfers parts of San Antonio neighborhood to Areas 5 and 7
- Area 4 transfers Albany to Area 6 but acquires portions of north Oakland from Area 6.
- Area 5 transfers areas between City of Piedmont and Highway 13 to Area 6.
- Area 6 transfers portions of North Oakland west of College Ave to Area 7



Legend

- Area 1
- Area 2
- Area 3
- Area 4
- Area 5
- Area 6
- Area 7
- City Boundaries
- Area Boundaries (Year 2000)

Total Population by Area

Scenario 3	Total Census Blocks	Total Population	% of Average	% Total Population Deviation
1	1821.0	87711.0	99.61%	-0.39%
2	1476.0	88375.0	100.36%	0.36%
3	1170.0	87875.0	99.79%	-0.21%
4	1364.0	88042.0	99.98%	-0.02%
5	1196.0	88519.0	100.52%	0.52%
6	1477.0	87494.0	99.36%	-0.64%
7	1583.0	88386.0	100.37%	0.37%
Total	10087.0	616402.0		

Race & Ethnicity by Area (in %)

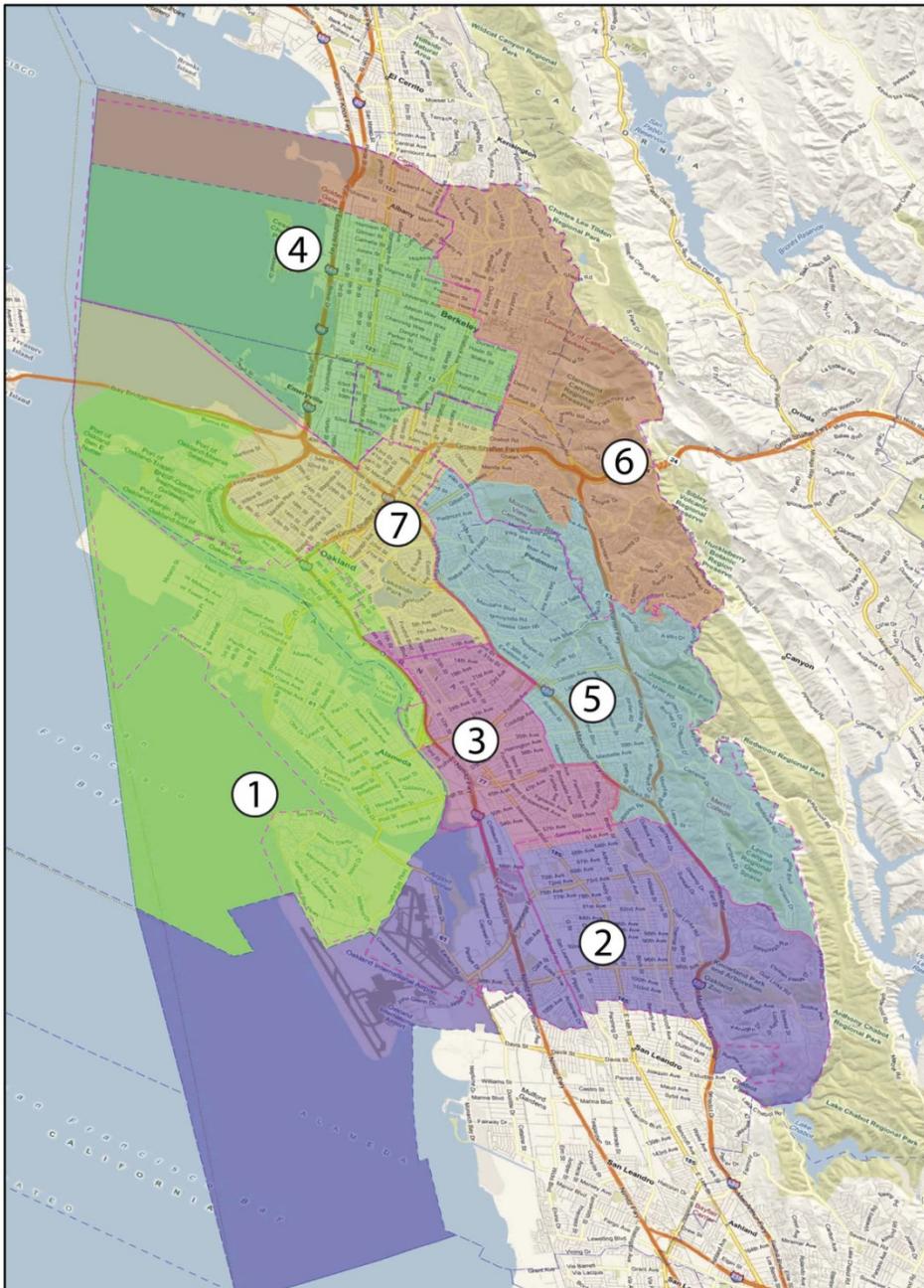
Scenario 3	% Hispanic or Latin	% Not Hispanic or Latino	% Population of One Race	% White Alone	% Black Alone	% American Indian and Alaska Native Alone	% Asian	% Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	% Some Other Race Alone	% Two or More Races
1	11.17%	88.83%	83.78%	41.67%	7.49%	0.32%	33.58%	0.42%	0.34%	5.07%
2	42.38%	57.62%	55.18%	6.64%	42.59%	0.23%	4.32%	1.18%	0.18%	2.46%
3	41.74%	58.26%	56.00%	8.77%	21.65%	0.41%	24.50%	0.65%	0.25%	2.25%
4	12.87%	87.13%	81.93%	45.83%	13.45%	0.29%	21.75%	0.19%	0.50%	5.19%
5	11.98%	88.02%	83.38%	44.59%	15.86%	0.29%	22.14%	0.25%	0.30%	4.63%
6	7.02%	92.98%	88.33%	65.07%	8.38%	0.17%	14.05%	0.12%	0.43%	4.68%
7	11.99%	88.01%	83.15%	34.49%	31.78%	0.32%	15.96%	0.20%	0.41%	4.86%
Total	19.89%	80.11%	75.95%	35.23%	20.20%	0.28%	19.45%	0.43%	0.36%	4.16%



Alternative 3

Alternative 3

- **Theme: Adjustments in the center of the Peralta District**
- Area 1 extends further into downtown Oakland
- Area 2 transfers areas west of International Blvd north of 66th to Area 3
- Area 3 increases areas of San Antonio in Area
- Area 4 transfers Emeryville to Area 7 and downtown Berkeley to Area 6
- Area 5 transfers the west of Grand Avenue/Pleasant Valley to Area 7 and increases areas in North Oakland
- Area 6 transfers areas north of Alcatraz Ave and west of Stanford Ave to Area 4, transfers areas west of San Pablo Ave to Area 4



Legend

- Area 1
- Area 2
- Area 3
- Area 4
- Area 5
- Area 6
- Area 7
- City Boundaries
- Area Boundaries (Year 2000)

Total Population by Area

Scenario 4	Total Census Blocks	Total Population	% of Average	% Total Population Deviation
1	1774.0	88053.0	99.99%	-0.01%
2	1479.0	87432.0	99.29%	-0.71%
3	1239.0	85561.0	100.60%	0.60%
4	1467.0	88035.0	99.97%	-0.03%
5	1182.0	87542.0	99.41%	-0.59%
6	1387.0	88031.0	99.97%	-0.03%
7	1559.0	88723.0	100.76%	0.76%
Total	10087.0	616402.0		

Race & Ethnicity by Area (in %)

Scenario 4	% Hispanic or Latin	% Not Hispanic or Latino	% Population of One Race	% White Alone	% Black Alone	% American Indian and Alaska Native Alone	% Asian	% Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	% Some Other Race Alone	% Two or More Races
1	11.04%	88.96%	83.89%	41.52%	5.38%	15.59%	24.35%	13.84%	13.79%	17.21%
2	42.01%	57.99%	55.52%	6.60%	30.09%	11.67%	3.22%	39.14%	6.92%	8.42%
3	42.50%	57.50%	55.30%	9.14%	15.42%	20.56%	17.25%	21.98%	9.69%	7.66%
4	12.75%	87.25%	82.07%	44.05%	12.35%	13.04%	14.11%	6.07%	19.20%	17.69%
5	10.90%	89.10%	84.36%	50.40%	10.25%	13.27%	13.60%	7.77%	15.06%	16.26%
6	7.24%	92.76%	88.01%	65.17%	2.20%	7.97%	14.08%	4.19%	18.11%	16.48%
7	12.81%	87.19%	82.49%	29.59%	24.22%	17.94%	13.39%	7.01%	17.24%	16.27%
Total	19.89%	80.11%	75.95%	35.23%	20.20%	0.28%	19.45%	0.43%	0.36%	4.16%



Alternative 4

Alternative 4

- **Theme: Combination of Alternatives 1 and 2**
- Area 1: Transfers areas from West Oakland Downtown Oakland into Area 1
- Area 2: Area north of 62nd Ave. transferred to Area 3
- Area 3: increases areas of San Antonio in Area
- Area 4 transfers Albany to Area 6 but acquires portions of North Oakland from Area 6.
- Area 5: increases areas in North Oakland
- Area 6: Transfers portions of north Oakland to Area 7

Stakeholders

Our team has identified over 250 community stakeholder organizations. Set out below are exemplars of the organization types.

Civic Organizations	Civil Rights and Social Justice Organizations
Student Organizations	Chambers of Commerce and Business Groups
Work Force Training and Development Groups	Political Parties
Unified School Districts	Neighborhood Associations

Redistricting Process

- Meet with Trustees and District staff to assess issues associated with redistricting, *identify potential stakeholder groups, and characterize communities of interest*
- Analyze census population and demographic data to support development of initial range of redistricting alternatives
- *Map and describe four potential redistricting alternatives that variously balance redistricting criteria*
- Receive public comment at meetings scheduled as follows:

Berkeley City College	Merritt College	Laney College	College of Alameda
Wednesday, May 11	Monday, May 16	Tuesday, May 17	Wednesday, May 18

Redistricting Process (cont)

- *Assess stakeholder inputs regarding balancing redistricting criteria*
- *Develop up to two new alternatives and/or modify original alternatives* to address public comments
- Prepare final report with weights associated with each alternative's fidelity to the required redistricting criteria (excellent-significant-acceptable)
- Trustees review alternatives at public meeting and adopt a plan
- Finalize adopted plan and submit information to Registrar of Voters for mapping to the county precincts; answer any questions from Registrar and resolve any issues

Schedule

- ✓ Preliminary legal review and assessments
- ✓ Release of Census Data – March 2011
- ✓ Kick Off – April 2011
- ✓ Assess issues with District – April 2011
- **Provide four alternative district configurations and hold four public hearings – May 2011**
- Incorporate stakeholder input into two new alternatives and/or modify four original alternatives – August 2011
- Submit final report to Trustees for adoption of a plan – Fall 2011
- Submit to Registrar – December 2011

Questions and Points of Contact

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Questions?